

**Singapore (Indian) - The probabilities of a major osteoporotic fracture in men**

The following tables give the 10-year probability (%) of a major osteoporotic fracture (hip, clinical spine, forearm or proximal humerus fracture) according to the T-score for femoral neck BMD, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age. Each table provides a mean estimate and a range, based on the epidemiology of Singapore (Indian). The range is not a confidence interval, but because the weight of different risk factors varies, is a true range.

Note that the BMI is set at 24 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

**Age = 50 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5         | -3.0          | -2.5          | -2.0          | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |  |
| 0              | 10                         | 6.1          | 3.8           | 2.6           | 1.9           | 1.5           | 1.2           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.8           |  |
| 1              | 15 (12-20)                 | 9.4 (8.1-12) | 5.9 (5.2-7.7) | 4.0 (3.3-5.1) | 2.9 (2.3-3.7) | 2.2 (1.6-2.8) | 1.8 (1.3-2.3) | 1.5 (1.0-2.0) | 1.4 (0.9-1.9) | 1.3 (0.8-1.8) | 1.2 (0.8-1.7) |  |
| 2              | 23 (17-32)                 | 14 (11-20)   | 9.1 (7.0-13)  | 6.1 (4.6-8.6) | 4.4 (3.0-6.3) | 3.3 (2.1-5.2) | 2.7 (1.6-4.4) | 2.3 (1.3-3.8) | 2.0 (1.1-3.5) | 1.9 (1.0-3.3) | 1.8 (0.9-3.2) |  |
| 3              | 33 (23-44)                 | 21 (15-29)   | 13 (9.5-18)   | 9.1 (6.3-13)  | 6.5 (4.1-10)  | 4.9 (2.8-8.3) | 3.9 (2.1-7.0) | 3.3 (1.6-6.1) | 2.9 (1.4-5.5) | 2.8 (1.3-5.3) | 2.6 (1.2-5.1) |  |
| 4              | 45 (32-57)                 | 30 (20-39)   | 20 (13-25)    | 13 (8.6-17)   | 9.4 (6.1-13)  | 7.1 (4.6-11)  | 5.7 (3.5-9.1) | 4.7 (2.7-7.9) | 4.2 (2.3-7.1) | 3.9 (2.1-6.8) | 3.8 (1.9-6.6) |  |
| 5              | 58 (48-68)                 | 41 (32-49)   | 28 (21-33)    | 19 (14-22)    | 13 (10-16)    | 10 (7.6-13)   | 8.1 (6.0-11)  | 6.7 (5.0-9.4) | 5.9 (4.3-8.4) | 5.5 (3.9-8.0) | 5.3 (3.6-7.7) |  |
| 6              | 72                         | 54           | 38            | 26            | 19            | 14            | 11            | 9.3           | 8.2           | 7.7           | 7.3           |  |

Ten year probability of osteoporotic fractures (%) according to BMD, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in men from Singapore (Indian).

**Age = 55 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0         | -2.5          | -2.0          | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 13                         | 8.3        | 5.5          | 3.8           | 2.8           | 2.1           | 1.7           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 1.2           | 1.1           |
| 1              | 19 (16-24)                 | 12 (11-15) | 8.3 (7.3-10) | 5.7 (4.8-7.0) | 4.2 (3.3-5.1) | 3.2 (2.4-4.0) | 2.6 (1.8-3.4) | 2.2 (1.5-2.9) | 1.9 (1.3-2.7) | 1.8 (1.2-2.5) | 1.7 (1.1-2.4) |
| 2              | 28 (22-37)                 | 18 (14-25) | 12 (9.8-17)  | 8.5 (6.5-12)  | 6.2 (4.4-8.7) | 4.8 (3.1-7.2) | 3.8 (2.3-6.1) | 3.2 (1.8-5.2) | 2.8 (1.5-4.8) | 2.6 (1.4-4.5) | 2.5 (1.3-4.3) |
| 3              | 38 (29-49)                 | 26 (19-33) | 18 (13-23)   | 12 (9.0-17)   | 9.0 (5.9-14)  | 6.9 (4.2-11)  | 5.5 (3.1-9.6) | 4.6 (2.4-8.2) | 4.1 (2.0-7.6) | 3.8 (1.8-7.1) | 3.6 (1.7-6.8) |
| 4              | 51 (39-61)                 | 36 (26-44) | 25 (18-30)   | 18 (12-23)    | 13 (8.8-18)   | 9.9 (6.7-15)  | 7.9 (5.0-12)  | 6.5 (3.8-11)  | 5.8 (3.2-9.7) | 5.4 (2.9-9.1) | 5.1 (2.7-8.7) |
| 5              | 63 (55-71)                 | 48 (40-55) | 34 (28-39)   | 25 (19-28)    | 18 (14-22)    | 14 (11-18)    | 11 (8.5-15)   | 9.1 (7.0-13)  | 8.1 (5.9-11)  | 7.5 (5.2-11)  | 7.0 (4.8-10)  |
| 6              | 74                         | 60         | 45           | 33            | 25            | 19            | 15            | 12            | 11            | 10            | 9.6           |

**Age = 60 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |            |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.5         | -2.0          | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 17                         | 12         | 8.0        | 5.7          | 4.3           | 3.3           | 2.6           | 2.2           | 2.0           | 1.8           | 1.7           |
| 1              | 24 (22-28)                 | 17 (15-20) | 12 (10-14) | 8.4 (7.1-10) | 6.3 (5.0-7.4) | 4.9 (3.7-5.9) | 3.9 (2.8-5.0) | 3.2 (2.2-4.3) | 2.9 (1.9-3.9) | 2.6 (1.7-3.7) | 2.4 (1.6-3.4) |
| 2              | 34 (28-42)                 | 24 (19-31) | 17 (14-22) | 12 (9.6-16)  | 9.2 (6.7-12)  | 7.1 (4.8-10)  | 5.7 (3.6-8.6) | 4.7 (2.8-7.4) | 4.2 (2.4-6.8) | 3.8 (2.1-6.4) | 3.5 (1.9-6.0) |
| 3              | 45 (36-54)                 | 33 (26-40) | 24 (18-30) | 17 (13-24)   | 13 (9.1-19)   | 10 (6.5-16)   | 8.1 (4.8-13)  | 6.7 (3.7-11)  | 6.0 (3.1-11)  | 5.5 (2.7-9.9) | 5.1 (2.5-9.3) |
| 4              | 56 (46-64)                 | 43 (34-50) | 32 (24-38) | 24 (18-30)   | 18 (13-25)    | 14 (10-20)    | 11 (7.7-17)   | 9.3 (5.9-15)  | 8.4 (5.0-14)  | 7.6 (4.3-13)  | 7.1 (3.9-12)  |
| 5              | 67 (61-72)                 | 54 (48-60) | 42 (36-47) | 32 (27-37)   | 25 (20-30)    | 19 (16-25)    | 16 (12-20)    | 13 (10-17)    | 11 (8.6-16)   | 10 (7.5-15)   | 9.7 (6.8-14)  |
| 6              | 75                         | 65         | 53         | 42           | 33            | 26            | 21            | 17            | 15            | 14            | 13            |

Ten year probability of osteoporotic fractures (%) according to BMD, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in men from Singapore (Indian).

**Age = 65 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |            |             |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.5        | -2.0         | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 21                         | 15         | 11         | 7.9         | 6.0          | 4.7           | 3.8           | 3.1           | 2.8           | 2.5           | 2.3           |
| 1              | 29 (27-32)                 | 21 (19-23) | 15 (14-17) | 12 (9.8-13) | 8.8 (7.1-10) | 6.9 (5.3-8.3) | 5.5 (4.1-7.0) | 4.6 (3.3-6.0) | 4.1 (2.8-5.5) | 3.7 (2.5-5.1) | 3.4 (2.2-4.7) |
| 2              | 39 (32-46)                 | 29 (24-35) | 22 (18-27) | 16 (13-20)  | 13 (9.5-17)  | 9.8 (7.0-14)  | 7.9 (5.3-12)  | 6.6 (4.1-10)  | 5.8 (3.5-9.2) | 5.3 (3.0-8.5) | 4.8 (2.7-7.9) |
| 3              | 49 (41-57)                 | 39 (31-45) | 30 (24-37) | 23 (18-30)  | 18 (13-25)   | 14 (9.3-21)   | 11 (7.0-18)   | 9.3 (5.5-15)  | 8.2 (4.6-14)  | 7.4 (3.9-13)  | 6.8 (3.5-12)  |
| 4              | 60 (52-67)                 | 49 (40-55) | 39 (31-45) | 30 (23-38)  | 24 (18-31)   | 19 (14-26)    | 15 (11-22)    | 13 (8.7-19)   | 11 (7.2-18)   | 10 (6.2-17)   | 9.4 (5.4-15)  |
| 5              | 69 (65-73)                 | 59 (54-64) | 49 (44-54) | 39 (34-45)  | 32 (27-38)   | 25 (21-31)    | 21 (17-27)    | 17 (14-23)    | 15 (12-21)    | 14 (10-19)    | 13 (9.1-18)   |
| 6              | 76                         | 69         | 59         | 49          | 40           | 33            | 27            | 23            | 20            | 18            | 17            |

**Age = 70 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |            |            |             |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.5       | -2.0        | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 22                         | 16         | 12         | 9.4        | 7.3         | 5.8           | 4.7           | 3.9           | 3.5           | 3.1           | 2.8           |
| 1              | 31 (28-37)                 | 24 (21-28) | 18 (15-22) | 14 (11-17) | 11 (8.5-13) | 8.3 (6.5-9.9) | 6.6 (5.0-7.8) | 5.5 (4.1-6.5) | 4.8 (3.5-5.7) | 4.3 (3.0-5.0) | 3.8 (2.7-4.5) |
| 2              | 43 (36-52)                 | 33 (27-41) | 26 (20-33) | 20 (15-25) | 15 (11-20)  | 12 (8.6-15)   | 9.3 (6.6-12)  | 7.8 (5.3-10)  | 6.7 (4.4-9.1) | 5.9 (3.8-8.0) | 5.2 (3.3-7.2) |
| 3              | 56 (46-65)                 | 45 (36-55) | 36 (27-45) | 28 (20-37) | 21 (15-29)  | 17 (11-24)    | 13 (8.8-19)   | 11 (7.0-16)   | 9.2 (5.8-14)  | 8.1 (5.0-12)  | 7.1 (4.3-11)  |
| 4              | 67 (60-74)                 | 58 (49-65) | 47 (39-55) | 38 (30-46) | 30 (23-37)  | 23 (18-30)    | 18 (14-24)    | 15 (11-21)    | 13 (9.1-18)   | 11 (7.7-16)   | 9.6 (6.7-14)  |
| 5              | 77 (71-80)                 | 69 (62-74) | 60 (52-65) | 50 (42-55) | 40 (34-46)  | 32 (26-37)    | 25 (21-30)    | 21 (17-25)    | 17 (14-22)    | 15 (12-19)    | 13 (11-17)    |
| 6              | 82                         | 78         | 71         | 62         | 52          | 43            | 34            | 28            | 23            | 20            | 17            |

Ten year probability of osteoporotic fractures (%) according to BMD, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in men from Singapore (Indian).

**Age = 75 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |            |            |             |              |              |               |               |               |               |  |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.5       | -2.0        | -1.5         | -1.0         | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |  |
| 0              | 20                         | 16         | 12         | 9.5        | 7.5         | 6.0          | 4.8          | 4.1           | 3.6           | 3.2           | 2.8           |  |
| 1              | 30 (24-48)                 | 24 (19-39) | 19 (14-30) | 15 (11-23) | 11 (8.6-18) | 9.0 (6.7-13) | 7.1 (5.2-10) | 6.0 (4.4-8.0) | 5.1 (3.7-6.5) | 4.4 (3.2-5.3) | 3.8 (2.8-4.4) |  |
| 2              | 43 (32-61)                 | 35 (25-52) | 28 (19-43) | 22 (15-34) | 17 (11-27)  | 13 (8.9-21)  | 11 (6.9-16)  | 8.7 (5.7-13)  | 7.2 (4.7-10)  | 6.1 (4.0-8.4) | 5.3 (3.4-7.0) |  |
| 3              | 56 (41-71)                 | 48 (33-63) | 40 (26-53) | 32 (20-44) | 25 (15-36)  | 20 (12-28)   | 16 (9.2-22)  | 13 (7.6-18)   | 10 (6.3-15)   | 8.7 (5.3-12)  | 7.3 (4.5-10)  |  |
| 4              | 68 (52-78)                 | 61 (43-72) | 53 (35-64) | 44 (28-55) | 36 (22-46)  | 29 (17-37)   | 23 (14-29)   | 18 (11-24)    | 15 (9.5-20)   | 12 (8.1-16)   | 10 (6.9-14)   |  |
| 5              | 78 (63-83)                 | 72 (55-78) | 66 (46-72) | 58 (38-64) | 49 (31-55)  | 40 (25-46)   | 32 (20-37)   | 26 (17-31)    | 22 (14-26)    | 18 (12-21)    | 14 (10-18)    |  |
| 6              | 84                         | 81         | 76         | 70         | 62          | 54           | 45           | 37            | 30            | 25            | 20            |  |

**Age = 80 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |            |             |             |              |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.5        | -2.0        | -1.5         | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |  |
| 0              | 16                         | 13         | 10         | 8.1         | 6.6         | 5.3          | 4.3           | 3.7           | 3.2           | 2.8           | 2.5           |  |
| 1              | 24 (18-39)                 | 19 (15-32) | 16 (12-26) | 12 (9.2-21) | 10 (7.3-16) | 8.0 (5.8-13) | 6.4 (4.7-9.9) | 5.5 (3.9-8.1) | 4.6 (3.3-6.6) | 4.0 (2.8-5.4) | 3.5 (2.4-4.5) |  |
| 2              | 34 (24-50)                 | 28 (19-43) | 23 (16-36) | 19 (12-29)  | 15 (9.8-23) | 12 (7.8-19)  | 9.6 (6.3-15)  | 8.0 (5.2-12)  | 6.7 (4.4-10)  | 5.7 (3.7-8.3) | 4.9 (3.1-6.9) |  |
| 3              | 45 (31-60)                 | 39 (25-53) | 33 (21-45) | 27 (17-38)  | 22 (13-31)  | 18 (11-25)   | 14 (8.4-20)   | 12 (7.0-17)   | 9.8 (5.9-14)  | 8.2 (4.9-12)  | 6.9 (4.2-9.7) |  |
| 4              | 57 (39-68)                 | 50 (33-61) | 44 (27-54) | 37 (22-47)  | 31 (18-40)  | 25 (14-33)   | 20 (12-27)    | 17 (9.8-22)   | 14 (8.3-18)   | 12 (7.0-15)   | 9.8 (6.1-13)  |  |
| 5              | 67 (49-73)                 | 62 (42-68) | 55 (36-62) | 48 (30-55)  | 41 (25-48)  | 35 (20-40)   | 29 (17-34)    | 24 (14-29)    | 20 (12-24)    | 17 (10-20)    | 14 (8.8-17)   |  |
| 6              | 76                         | 72         | 66         | 60          | 53          | 46           | 39            | 33            | 28            | 23            | 20            |  |

Ten year probability of osteoporotic fractures (%) according to BMD, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in men from Singapore (Indian).

**Age = 85 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |            |             |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5       | -3.0        | -2.5         | -2.0         | -1.5         | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 11                         | 9.2        | 7.6         | 6.2          | 5.1          | 4.2          | 3.6           | 3.1           | 2.7           | 2.4           | 2.1           |
| 1              | 17 (12-29)                 | 14 (10-24) | 12 (8.3-20) | 9.5 (6.7-16) | 7.8 (5.5-13) | 6.4 (4.5-10) | 5.3 (3.7-8.6) | 4.6 (3.2-7.2) | 4.0 (2.7-6.0) | 3.4 (2.4-5.1) | 3.0 (2.1-4.3) |
| 2              | 25 (16-38)                 | 21 (14-32) | 17 (11-27)  | 14 (9.1-22)  | 12 (7.4-18)  | 9.5 (6.0-15) | 8.0 (5.0-12)  | 6.8 (4.3-11)  | 5.8 (3.7-8.9) | 5.0 (3.1-7.5) | 4.3 (2.7-6.3) |
| 3              | 34 (22-47)                 | 29 (18-41) | 25 (15-35)  | 21 (12-30)   | 17 (10-25)   | 14 (8.3-21)  | 12 (6.9-17)   | 10 (5.8-15)   | 8.5 (5.0-12)  | 7.2 (4.2-10)  | 6.2 (3.6-8.7) |
| 4              | 45 (28-56)                 | 39 (24-50) | 34 (20-44)  | 29 (17-38)   | 24 (14-32)   | 20 (11-27)   | 17 (9.4-23)   | 15 (8.1-19)   | 12 (6.9-16)   | 10 (6.0-14)   | 8.9 (5.2-12)  |
| 5              | 56 (37-63)                 | 51 (31-57) | 45 (27-51)  | 39 (22-45)   | 34 (19-39)   | 29 (16-34)   | 24 (13-29)    | 21 (11-25)    | 18 (9.7-21)   | 15 (8.4-18)   | 13 (7.2-16)   |
| 6              | 66                         | 62         | 57          | 51           | 45           | 39           | 34            | 29            | 25            | 21            | 18            |

**Age = 90 years**

| Number of CRFs | BMD T-score (femoral neck) |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | -4.0                       | -3.5         | -3.0         | -2.5         | -2.0          | -1.5          | -1.0          | -0.5          | 0             | 0.5           | 1.0           |
| 0              | 7.3                        | 6.2          | 5.3          | 4.5          | 3.8           | 3.2           | 2.8           | 2.5           | 2.2           | 2.0           | 1.8           |
| 1              | 11 (7.5-18)                | 9.2 (6.3-15) | 7.8 (5.3-13) | 6.5 (4.5-11) | 5.5 (3.8-8.9) | 4.7 (3.1-7.4) | 4.1 (2.7-6.4) | 3.6 (2.4-5.5) | 3.2 (2.1-4.8) | 2.8 (1.9-4.2) | 2.5 (1.7-3.6) |
| 2              | 16 (10-24)                 | 13 (8.5-20)  | 11 (7.2-17)  | 9.6 (6.0-15) | 8.1 (5.1-12)  | 6.8 (4.3-10)  | 5.9 (3.7-9.0) | 5.2 (3.2-7.9) | 4.6 (2.8-6.8) | 4.0 (2.5-5.9) | 3.5 (2.2-5.2) |
| 3              | 22 (14-32)                 | 19 (12-27)   | 16 (9.7-24)  | 14 (8.2-20)  | 12 (6.9-17)   | 9.9 (5.8-14)  | 8.6 (5.0-13)  | 7.5 (4.4-11)  | 6.6 (3.8-9.4) | 5.8 (3.4-8.2) | 5.0 (2.9-7.1) |
| 4              | 30 (18-39)                 | 27 (15-35)   | 23 (13-30)   | 20 (11-26)   | 17 (9.4-23)   | 14 (8.0-19)   | 12 (6.9-17)   | 11 (6.1-15)   | 9.5 (5.3-13)  | 8.3 (4.7-11)  | 7.2 (4.1-9.7) |
| 5              | 40 (24-47)                 | 36 (21-42)   | 32 (18-37)   | 28 (15-33)   | 24 (13-28)    | 20 (11-25)    | 18 (9.5-22)   | 16 (8.4-19)   | 14 (7.4-17)   | 12 (6.5-15)   | 10 (5.8-13)   |
| 6              | 51                         | 46           | 42           | 37           | 33            | 28            | 25            | 22            | 19            | 17            | 15            |