

South Africa (Coloured) - The probabilities of a hip fracture in women

The following tables give the 10-year probability (%) of a hip fracture according to body mass index (BMI kg/m²), the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age. Each table provides a mean estimate and a range, based on the epidemiology of South Africa (Coloured). The range is not a confidence interval, but because the weight of different risk factors varies, is a true range.

Age = 50 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
1	0.9 (0.6-1.7)	0.5 (0.3-0.9)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)	0.2 (0.1-0.4)	0.2 (0.1-0.3)	0.1 (0.1-0.2)	0.1 (0.1-0.2)
2	1.7 (0.8-3.5)	0.9 (0.5-2.0)	0.5 (0.3-1.1)	0.4 (0.2-0.8)	0.3 (0.2-0.7)	0.2 (0.1-0.5)	0.2 (0.1-0.4)
3	3.1 (1.3-6.2)	1.7 (0.7-3.5)	1.0 (0.4-1.9)	0.7 (0.3-1.5)	0.6 (0.2-1.2)	0.4 (0.2-0.9)	0.3 (0.1-0.7)
4	5.7 (2.2-9.3)	3.2 (1.2-5.2)	1.8 (0.7-2.9)	1.4 (0.5-2.3)	1.1 (0.4-1.8)	0.8 (0.3-1.4)	0.6 (0.2-1.1)
5	10.0 (4.6-13)	5.7 (2.6-7.7)	3.2 (1.4-4.3)	2.5 (1.1-3.3)	1.9 (0.9-2.6)	1.5 (0.7-2.0)	1.2 (0.5-1.6)
6	17	9.9	5.6	4.4	3.4	2.6	2.1

Age = 55 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1	1.6 (1.1-2.8)	0.9 (0.6-1.5)	0.5 (0.3-0.8)	0.4 (0.3-0.7)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)	0.2 (0.2-0.4)	0.2 (0.1-0.3)
2	2.9 (1.6-5.7)	1.6 (0.9-3.2)	0.9 (0.5-1.8)	0.7 (0.4-1.4)	0.5 (0.3-1.1)	0.4 (0.2-0.8)	0.3 (0.2-0.7)
3	5.3 (2.4-9.8)	3.0 (1.4-5.6)	1.7 (0.7-3.1)	1.3 (0.6-2.4)	1.0 (0.5-1.9)	0.8 (0.4-1.5)	0.6 (0.3-1.1)
4	9.2 (4.2-14)	5.3 (2.4-8.5)	3.0 (1.3-4.8)	2.3 (1.0-3.7)	1.8 (0.8-2.9)	1.4 (0.6-2.2)	1.1 (0.5-1.7)
5	16 (8.4-20)	9.3 (4.9-12)	5.3 (2.8-7.0)	4.1 (2.1-5.5)	3.2 (1.7-4.3)	2.5 (1.3-3.3)	1.9 (1.0-2.6)
6	26	16	9.1	7.1	5.6	4.3	3.4

Ten years probability of hip fractures (%) according to BMI, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in women from South Africa (Coloured).

Age = 60 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
1	2.8 (2.0-4.5)	1.6 (1.2-2.5)	0.9 (0.6-1.4)	0.7 (0.5-1.1)	0.5 (0.4-0.9)	0.4 (0.3-0.7)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)
2	5.0 (2.9-8.8)	2.9 (1.7-5.2)	1.6 (0.9-2.9)	1.3 (0.7-2.3)	1.0 (0.6-1.8)	0.8 (0.4-1.4)	0.6 (0.3-1.1)
3	8.7 (4.4-15)	5.1 (2.6-9.0)	2.9 (1.4-5.2)	2.2 (1.1-4.0)	1.7 (0.9-3.1)	1.3 (0.7-2.4)	1.0 (0.5-1.9)
4	14 (7.7-22)	8.8 (4.5-13)	5.1 (2.5-7.8)	3.9 (2.0-6.1)	3.1 (1.5-4.7)	2.4 (1.2-3.7)	1.8 (0.9-2.8)
5	23 (15-29)	15 (9.0-19)	8.6 (5.2-11)	6.7 (4.1-8.8)	5.3 (3.1-6.8)	4.1 (2.4-5.3)	3.2 (1.9-4.1)
6	36	24	14	11	8.9	6.9	5.4

Age = 65 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
1	4.6 (3.5-6.4)	2.7 (2.0-3.8)	1.5 (1.1-2.1)	1.2 (0.9-1.7)	0.9 (0.7-1.3)	0.7 (0.5-1.0)	0.5 (0.4-0.8)
2	7.7 (4.9-12)	4.6 (2.9-7.5)	2.7 (1.7-4.4)	2.1 (1.3-3.4)	1.6 (1.0-2.6)	1.2 (0.8-2.0)	1.0 (0.6-1.6)
3	13 (7.3-20)	7.8 (4.4-13)	4.6 (2.5-7.6)	3.5 (2.0-5.9)	2.7 (1.5-4.6)	2.1 (1.2-3.6)	1.6 (0.9-2.8)
4	20 (13-29)	13 (7.6-19)	7.7 (4.4-11)	6.0 (3.4-8.9)	4.7 (2.7-6.9)	3.6 (2.1-5.4)	2.8 (1.6-4.2)
5	31 (22-37)	21 (15-25)	13 (8.8-16)	10.0 (6.9-13)	7.8 (5.4-9.9)	6.1 (4.2-7.7)	4.7 (3.2-6.0)
6	44	32	20	16	13	10.0	7.8

Ten years probability of hip fractures (%) according to BMI, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in women from South Africa (Coloured).

Age = 70 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	3.9	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
1	7.0 (5.4-8.2)	4.2 (3.3-5.0)	2.5 (2.0-2.9)	1.9 (1.5-2.2)	1.5 (1.2-1.7)	1.1 (0.9-1.3)	0.9 (0.7-1.0)
2	12 (8.1-17)	7.6 (5.0-10)	4.5 (3.0-6.0)	3.5 (2.3-4.7)	2.7 (1.8-3.7)	2.1 (1.4-2.8)	1.6 (1.1-2.2)
3	20 (14-28)	13 (8.7-19)	8.0 (5.2-12)	6.3 (4.0-9.3)	4.9 (3.1-7.2)	3.8 (2.4-5.6)	2.9 (1.9-4.4)
4	32 (23-43)	22 (16-31)	14 (10-20)	11 (7.9-16)	8.6 (6.1-12)	6.7 (4.7-9.7)	5.2 (3.7-7.6)
5	46 (41-55)	35 (30-42)	24 (20-29)	19 (16-23)	15 (13-18)	12 (9.8-14)	9.1 (7.6-11)
6	61	51	37	31	25	20	16

Age = 75 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	5.5	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7
1	10 (7.2-18)	6.6 (4.7-11)	4.0 (2.9-7.0)	3.1 (2.2-5.4)	2.4 (1.7-4.2)	1.9 (1.3-3.2)	1.4 (1.0-2.5)
2	18 (11-29)	12 (7.1-20)	7.7 (4.4-13)	6.0 (3.4-10)	4.6 (2.6-8.1)	3.6 (2.0-6.3)	2.8 (1.6-4.8)
3	30 (17-44)	21 (12-33)	14 (7.6-23)	11 (5.9-18)	8.6 (4.6-14)	6.7 (3.5-11)	5.2 (2.7-8.6)
4	44 (28-58)	35 (21-48)	24 (13-36)	19 (11-29)	15 (8.2-23)	12 (6.4-19)	9.5 (4.9-15)
5	59 (42-68)	51 (33-61)	39 (24-48)	32 (19-40)	26 (15-33)	21 (12-27)	17 (9.1-21)
6	71	67	57	49	41	34	27

Ten years probability of hip fractures (%) according to BMI, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in women from South Africa (Coloured).

Age = 80 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	7.3	4.9	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.1
1	13 (9.3-23)	9.0 (6.5-16)	5.8 (4.2-10)	4.5 (3.2-7.9)	3.4 (2.5-6.1)	2.6 (1.9-4.7)	2.0 (1.5-3.7)
2	22 (14-35)	16 (9.7-26)	10 (6.3-18)	8.2 (4.9-14)	6.3 (3.8-11)	4.9 (2.9-8.7)	3.8 (2.2-6.7)
3	33 (20-47)	26 (15-39)	18 (9.7-29)	14 (7.5-24)	11 (5.8-19)	8.8 (4.5-15)	6.8 (3.4-12)
4	46 (29-58)	39 (23-51)	29 (16-41)	24 (13-34)	19 (10.0-27)	15 (7.7-22)	12 (6.0-17)
5	59 (42-67)	53 (36-62)	44 (27-53)	37 (22-45)	30 (17-37)	24 (14-31)	19 (11-25)
6	70	66	60	53	45	37	31

Age = 85 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	9.5	6.8	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.5
1	16 (11-28)	12 (8.7-21)	8.3 (6.0-15)	6.4 (4.6-11)	5.0 (3.5-8.9)	3.8 (2.7-6.9)	2.9 (2.1-5.3)
2	26 (17-41)	20 (13-33)	15 (9.0-24)	11 (6.9-19)	8.9 (5.3-15)	6.9 (4.1-12)	5.3 (3.1-9.2)
3	37 (23-52)	31 (19-45)	24 (14-37)	19 (11-31)	15 (8.1-25)	12 (6.3-20)	9.3 (4.8-15)
4	49 (32-62)	44 (28-56)	37 (22-49)	30 (17-42)	25 (14-34)	20 (10-28)	16 (8.1-22)
5	61 (45-69)	57 (40-66)	51 (34-61)	44 (27-53)	37 (22-45)	30 (17-38)	25 (14-31)
6	71	68	65	58	51	44	36

Ten years probability of hip fractures (%) according to BMI, the number of clinical risk factors (CRF) and age in women from South Africa (Coloured).

Age = 90 years

Number of CRFs	BMI kg/m ²						
	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
0	12	8.8	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.1
1	19 (14-32)	15 (11-26)	11 (8.0-19)	8.6 (6.1-15)	6.6 (4.7-12)	5.1 (3.6-9.2)	3.9 (2.7-7.1)
2	29 (19-45)	24 (16-39)	19 (12-31)	15 (9.1-25)	12 (7.0-20)	9.0 (5.4-15)	7.0 (4.1-12)
3	40 (26-56)	36 (23-50)	30 (17-44)	24 (14-37)	19 (11-30)	15 (8.2-24)	12 (6.3-19)
4	52 (35-65)	48 (31-61)	43 (26-55)	36 (21-48)	30 (17-40)	24 (13-34)	19 (10.0-27)
5	63 (48-70)	60 (44-69)	56 (39-65)	49 (32-59)	42 (26-51)	35 (21-44)	29 (16-37)
6	71	70	68	62	55	48	41